

12.—Population of the World.

Statistics giving the number and density of the population of the various continents and countries of the world at the latest enumerations are presented in Table 37, which has in the main been based upon the similar table in the official year book of the Commonwealth of Australia. In many cases, more especially in Africa, the populations are rough approximations.

37.—Number and Density of the Population of the Various Countries of the World.

Country.	Population.		Country.	Population.	
	Number.	Density. ¹		Number.	Density. ¹
Continents—			Asia—concluded.		
Europe.....	474,970,182	126.60	Russia in Asia.....	21,046,008	3.56
Asia.....	1,017,676,054	59.86	Philippine Islands.....	10,350,730	90.48
Africa.....	144,368,361	12.55	Persia.....	9,500,000	15.13
North and Central America and the West Indies.....	145,531,487	18.19	Siam.....	9,121,000	45.86
South America.....	64,267,810	9.45	Turkey in Asia.....	8,456,900	30.95
Australasia and Poly- nesia.....	8,569,840	2.46	Tonking.....	6,470,250	159.64
Total.....	1,855,383,734	33.43	Afghanistan.....	6,380,500	26.04
Europe—			Annam.....	5,731,189	144.15
Russia.....	122,288,160	73.78	Nepal.....	5,600,000	103.70
Germany.....	59,857,283	326.25	Arabia (Independent)..	5,500,000	5.50
United Kingdom.....	47,341,070	388.85	Ceylon.....	4,504,549	177.82
Italy.....	40,070,161	362.19	Cochin China.....	3,452,248	156.92
France.....	39,209,766	184.38	Syria.....	3,000,000	26.19
Poland.....	26,886,399	180.39	Bokhara.....	3,000,000	37.97
Spain (incl. Canary and Balearic Islands.)....	20,783,844	106.70	Mesopotamia.....	2,849,282	19.89
Rumania.....	17,393,149	142.24	Smyrna.....	2,500,000	96.90
Czecho-Slovakia.....	13,595,816	250.55	Kurdistan and Armenia (Turkish).....	2,470,900	34.32
Jugo-Slavia.....	11,337,686	118.56	Georgia.....	2,372,403	92.10
Hungary.....	7,840,832	219.91	Azerbaijan.....	2,096,973	61.73
Belgium.....	7,684,272	654.31	Cambodia.....	2,000,000	34.54
Netherlands.....	6,841,155	543.73	Far Eastern Republic..	1,811,725	2.78
Austria.....	6,131,445	199.29	Kiau Chau.....	1,427,000	528.52
Portugal.....	5,957,985	167.88	Federated Malay States	1,324,890	47.96
Sweden.....	5,903,762	34.12	Armenia.....	1,214,391	79.68
Greece.....	5,447,077	129.90	Malay Protectorate....	1,123,274	47.83
Bulgaria.....	4,861,439	119.57	Straits Settlements....	883,839	531.79
Lithuania.....	4,800,000	31.07	British North Borneo, Brunei and Sarawak..	833,637	10.81
Switzerland.....	3,880,320	242.88	Laos.....	800,000	8.29
Finland.....	3,335,237	22.30	Palestine.....	770,000	85.56
Denmark.....	3,289,195	191.85	Hong Kong and Depend.	625,166	1,598.89
Norway.....	2,646,306	21.17	Goa, etc.....	548,472	334.84
Turkey.....	1,891,000	173.77	Khiva.....	519,000	21.62
Estonia.....	1,750,000	75.56	Oman.....	500,000	6.10
Latvia.....	1,503,193	60.13	Timor, etc.....	377,815	51.54
Albania.....	1,400,000	121.74	Cyprus.....	310,808	86.72
Danzig.....	351,380	495.62	French India.....	265,200	1,353.06
Luxemburg.....	263,824	264.08	Bhutan.....	250,000	12.50
Malta.....	213,000	1,820.51	Kwang Chau Wang.....	168,000	884.21
Iceland.....	94,690	2.38	Wei-hai-wei.....	147,177	516.41
Fiume.....	49,806	6,225.75	Bahrein Islands.....	110,000	440.00
Monaco.....	22,956	2,869.50	Macao, etc.....	74,866	18,716.50
Gibraltar.....	21,000	11,200.00	Maldive Islands.....	70,000	608.70
San Marino.....	12,027	316.50	Aden and Dependencies	54,923	6.10
Liechtenstein.....	10,716	164.86	Sokotra.....	12,000	8.68
Andorra.....	5,231	27.39	Total.....	1,017,676,054	59.85
Total.....	474,970,182	126.60	Africa—		
Asia—			Belgian Congo.....	16,750,000	18.41
China and Dependen- cies.....	436,094,053	111.43	Nigeria and Protector- ate.....	18,500,000	54.94
British India.....	247,003,293	225.97	Egypt.....	13,387,000	38.25
Japan and Dependencies (incl. Korea).....	77,606,154	297.03	French Equat. Africa..	9,000,000	9.16
Feudatory Indian States	71,939,187	101.38	Abyssinia.....	8,000,000	22.88
Dutch East Indies.....	49,161,047	87.38	Tanganyika Territory..	4,122,000	11.29
			Union of S. Africa.....	7,156,012	8.99
			Algeria.....	5,800,974	26.11
			Angola.....	4,119,000	8.50
			Madagascar and adja- cent islands.....	3,545,575	15.55

¹ Number of persons per square mile.